

THALES E-SECURITY

VMware Encryption and KMIP: Integration with Vormetric Data Security Manager



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Introduction

This document outlines the steps required to enable the Vormetric® Data Security Manager (DSM) to be a key management server (KMS) for VMware encryption solutions, vSAN and VM encryption, that use the OASIS KMIP protocol. For instructions on how to install and configure a DSM, refer to the DSM Installation and Configuration Guide

Tested Configurations

The following versions have been tested for vSAN, VM Encryption, with DSM integration:

VMware	DSM Version	KMIP Version	vSphere Version	vSAN Version
VM Encryption	6.0.1.4034	1.1 to 1.4	vSphere 6.5 & vSphere 6.5 U1	N/A
vSAN Data at Rest Encryption	6.0.1.4034	1.1 to 1.4	vSphere 6.5.0d	6.6

If a configuration is not listed above, and you require more information, please contact Thales Support or your local Account Manager.

We recommend that you test your configuration in a safe environment before committing to a production environment.

Overview

The following sections describe how to configure the DSM as a KMS with VM Encryption.

To configure the DSM as a KMS with vSAN, refer to the following VMware guide:

[Administering VMware Virtual SAN](#)

To perform specific cryptographic operations using VMware's APIs, refer to:

[vSphere Web Services SDK Programming Guide](#)

Configure the DSM as a KMS with VM Encryption

The process consists of the following high-level steps:

1. Create the KMS cluster in vSphere
2. Establish trust between vCenter Server and DSM cluster
3. Verify that trust has been established
4. Enable encryption for VMs via VMware Storage

Licensing Information

The Thales licenses are provided by Thales Customer Support and are uploaded to the DSM. The term of a license begins when you register the KMIP client using that license.

In an HA environment, the license file must be uploaded to the primary DSM only. Once installed on the primary DSM, it automatically replicates to the failover DSM(s).

License requirements are as follows:

For Virtual Machine Encryption:

- 1 KMIP license per vCenter Server

For vSAN encryption:

- 1 KMIP license per vCenter Server
- 1 KMIP license per ESXi vSAN Server

Create KMS Cluster in vSphere

Configure VMware to use a Key Management Server (KMS).

1. In the vSphere Web Client, select the cluster on which to enable encryption and click the **Configure** tab, then click **Key Management Servers**.
2. Click **Add** and enter the following information, relevant to your organization.

Cluster name	Name of the KMS cluster that you want to create
Server alias	Use this alias to connect to the KMS if your vCenter instance becomes unavailable
Server address and port	IP address or FQDN of the DSM, and port via which the vCenter Server connects to the DSM (KMIP port is 5696).

3. Click **Trust** in the Trust Certificates dialog box, to trust the DSM.

Establish Trust between vCenter Server and DSM Cluster

Import the vCenter certificate into the DSM.

1. Select the KMS instance you just created, and click Establish Trust with KMS.
2. In the dialog that displays, select Certificate and click OK.
3. Select Download as File. The file will download in the .pem format.
4. Navigate to the location where you downloaded the .pem file change the file extension to .crt.
5. Display the contents of the downloaded certificate to obtain the common name of the vCenter Server.
6. Use the command: `openssl x509 -in certificate.crt -text -noout`
7. Or, use an online certificate decoder to view the contents, for example, <https://www.sslshopper.com/certificate-decoder.html>
8. Copy the vCenter Server certificate common name.
9. Log on to your DSM and switch to the domain used by the KMIP devices.
10. Click Hosts and then click Add to add a new host.
11. Enter the common name copied in step 5, into the Host Name field.
12. Select the Registration Allowed Agents: KMIP check box.
13. Select Communication Enabled check box and click OK.
14. Click the host name of the host you just created.
15. On the Edit Host page, click Import KMIP Certificate on the bottom right-hand corner under the Agent Information table.
16. After importing the certificate, the fingerprint from the vCenter Server certificate is listed in the Certificate Fingerprint field.

Verify Trust between vCenter Server and DSM Cluster

Ensure that the vCenter Server is able to connect securely to the DSM cluster.

- Refresh the vSphere Web Client page and make sure there is a green check mark in the Connection Status column.

Enable Encryption for Target Servers

Enable encryption using VMware Storage Policies.

1. In the vSphere Web Client, right-click the VM for which you would like to enable encryption and select **VM Policies > Edit VM Storage Policies**.
2. Select the storage policy that utilizes the DSM as the Key Management Server and click **Apply to All**, then click **OK**.
3. This will trigger a reconfiguration of the VM.
4. Once the reconfiguration is complete, the disks are encrypted and the keys are managed by the DSM.

Contact Support

To obtain support for your product, visit:

www.thalesecurity.com/support

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6,931,530

7,143,288

7,283,538

7,334,124

Vormetric Data Security includes a restricted license to the embedded IBM DB2 database. That license stipulates that the database may only be used in conjunction with the Vormetric Data Security Manager. The license for the embedded DB2 database may not be transferred and does not authorize the use of IBM or 3rd party tools to access the database directly.

About Thales e-Security

Thales e-Security is the leader in advanced data security solutions and services that deliver trust wherever information is created, shared or stored. We ensure that the data belonging to companies and government entities is both secure and trusted in any environment – on-premise, in the cloud, in data centers or big data environments – without sacrificing business agility. Security doesn't just reduce risk, it's an enabler of the digital initiatives that now permeate our daily lives – digital money, e-identities, healthcare, connected cars and with the internet of things (IoT) even household devices. Thales provides everything an organization needs to protect and manage its data, identities and intellectual property and meet regulatory compliance – through encryption, advanced key management, tokenization, privileged user control and high assurance solutions. Security professionals around the globe rely on Thales to confidently accelerate their organization's digital transformation. Thales e-Security is part of Thales Group.

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